

Supplementary Table 1. Global rating scale for each procedure

Parameter	1	2	3	4	5
Respect for tissue	Frequent unnecessary force and damage to tissues	Careful handling of tissue but occasionally caused inadvertent damage	Consistently handle tissues appropriately with minimal damage		
Time and motion	Many unnecessary moves	Efficient time/motion but some unnecessary moves	Clear economy of movement and maximum efficiency		
Instrument handling	Frequent tentative or awkward moves by inappropriate use of instruments	Competent use of instruments but occasionally appeared stiff or awkward	Fluid moves with instruments and no awkwardness		
Flow of operation	Frequently stopped procedure and seemed unsure of next move	Demonstrated some forward planning with reasonable progression of procedure	Obviously planned course of procedure with effortless flow from one movement to the next		
Knowledge of specific procedure	Deficient knowledge	Knows important steps	Familiar with all aspects and details		
Overall performance	Very poor	Competent	Clearly superior		